



CALIFORNIA COMMISSION ON THE FUTURE OF WORK

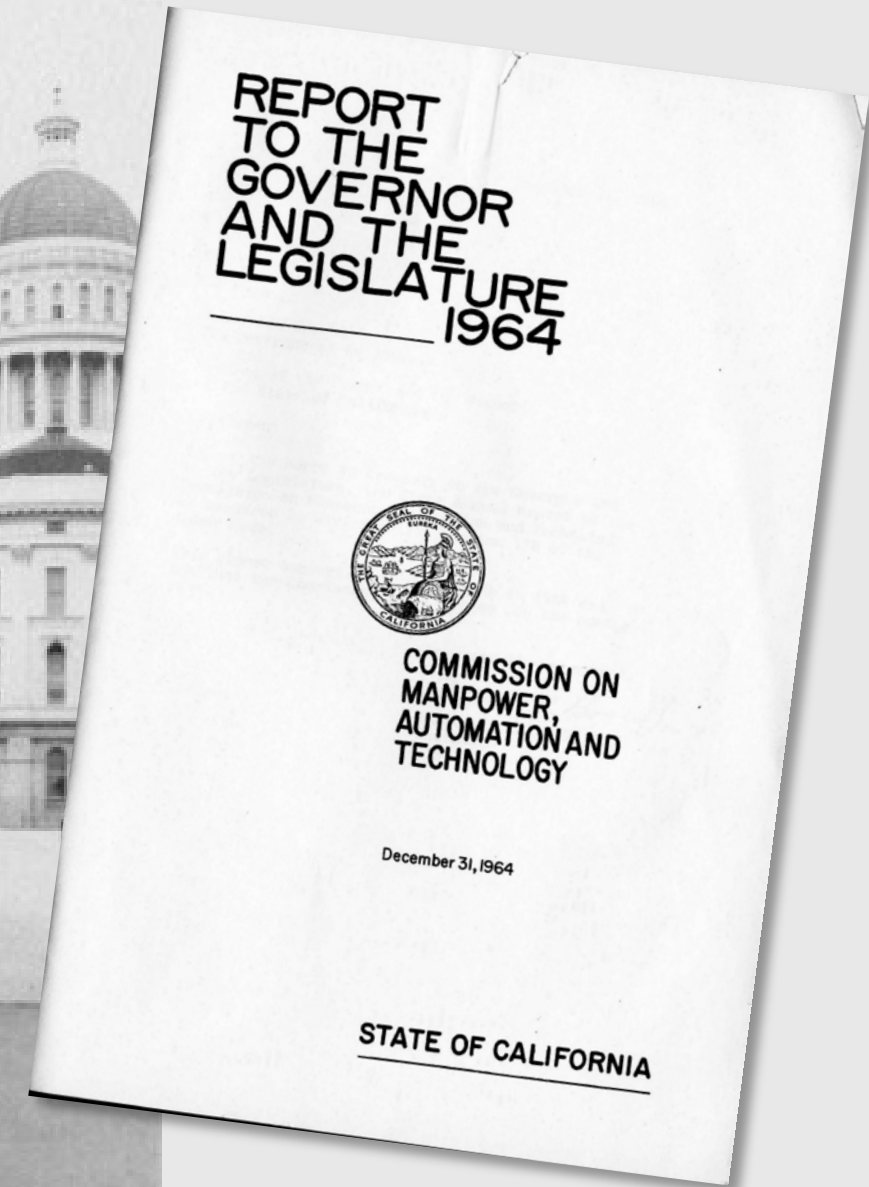
Anmol Chaddha | Equitable Futures Lab

September 10-11, 2019

Sacramento, CA

CALIFORNIA COMMISSION
ON THE FUTURE OF WORK

How this
Commission
will be different



FUTURE OF WORK



I. Core topics

- automation & technology
- skills & job quality
- fissuring of work

II. Expansive vision of economic equity



automation & technology

FACTS

Predicted Jobs Automation Will Create and Destroy				
When	Where	Jobs Destroyed	Jobs Created	Predictor
2016	worldwide		900,000 to 1,500,000	Metra Martech
2018	US jobs	13,852,530*	3,078,340*	Forrester
2020	worldwide		1,000,000-2,000,000	Metra Martech
2020	worldwide	1,800,000	2,300,000	Gartner
2020	sampling of 15 countries	7,100,000	2,000,000	World Economic Forum (WEF)
2021	worldwide		1,900,000-3,500,000	The International Federation of Robotics
2021	US jobs	9,108,900*		Forrester
2022	worldwide	1,000,000,000		Thomas Frey
2025	US jobs	24,186,240*	13,604,760*	Forrester
2025	US jobs	3,400,000		ScienceAlert
2027	US jobs	24,700,000	14,900,000	Forrester
2030	worldwide	2,000,000,000		Thomas Frey
2030	worldwide	400,000,000-800,000,000	555,000,000-890,000,000	McKinsey
2030	US jobs	58,164,320*		PWC

Every study we could find on what automation will do to jobs, in one chart

There are about as many opinions as there are experts.

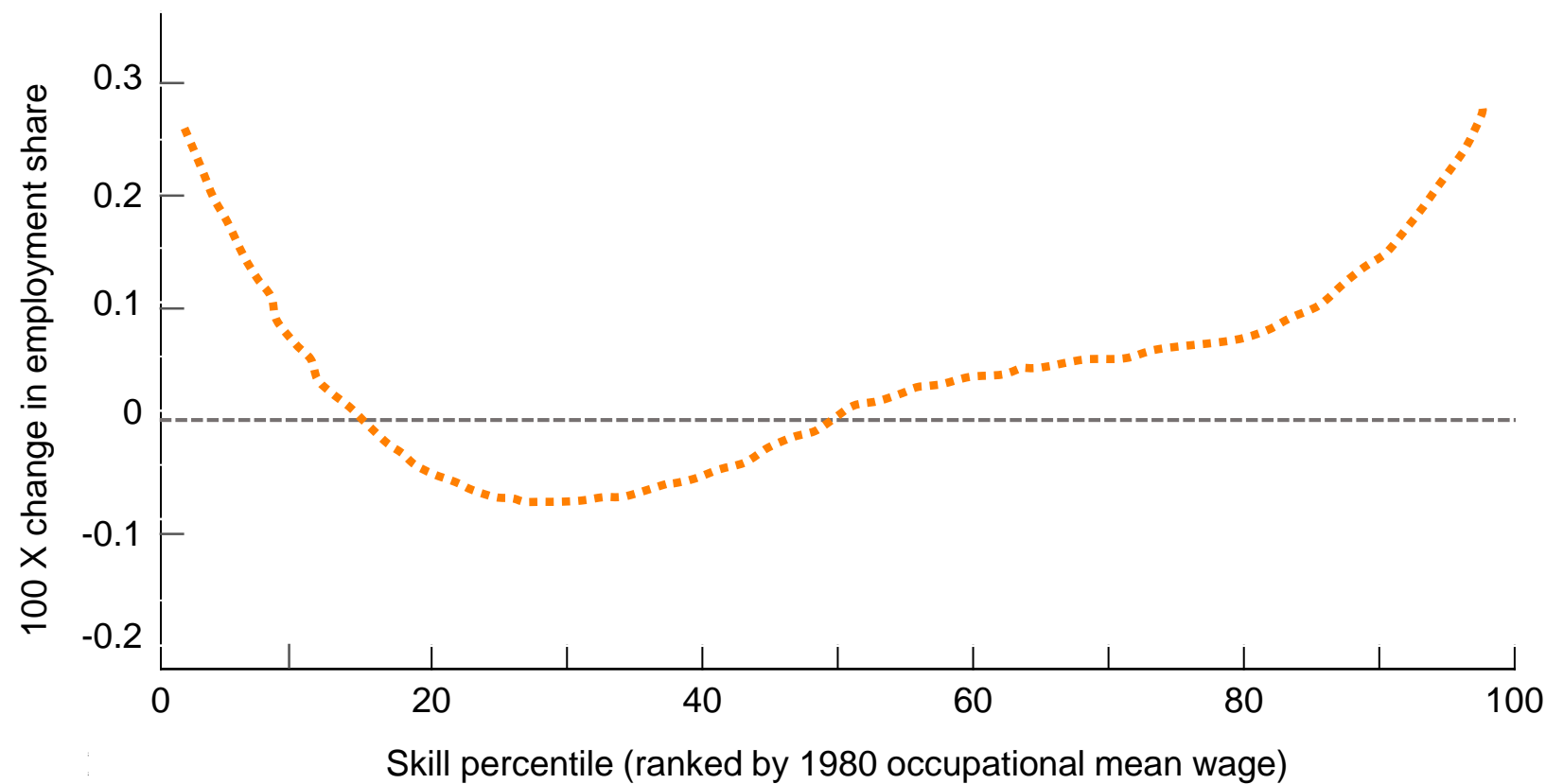
MIT
Technology
Review



skills & job quality

FACTS

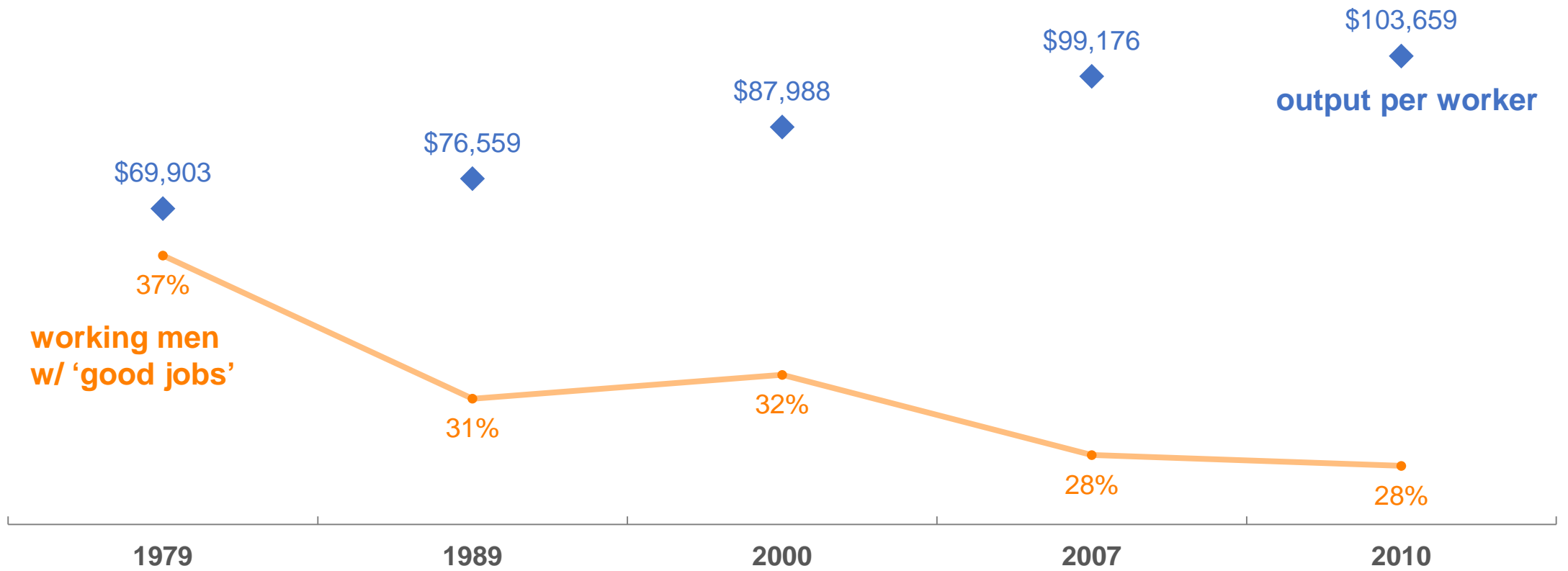
Job growth limited to low-skill & high-skill jobs (1980–2005)





skills & job quality

FACTS



skills & job quality FACTS

Who makes less than \$15 in California?

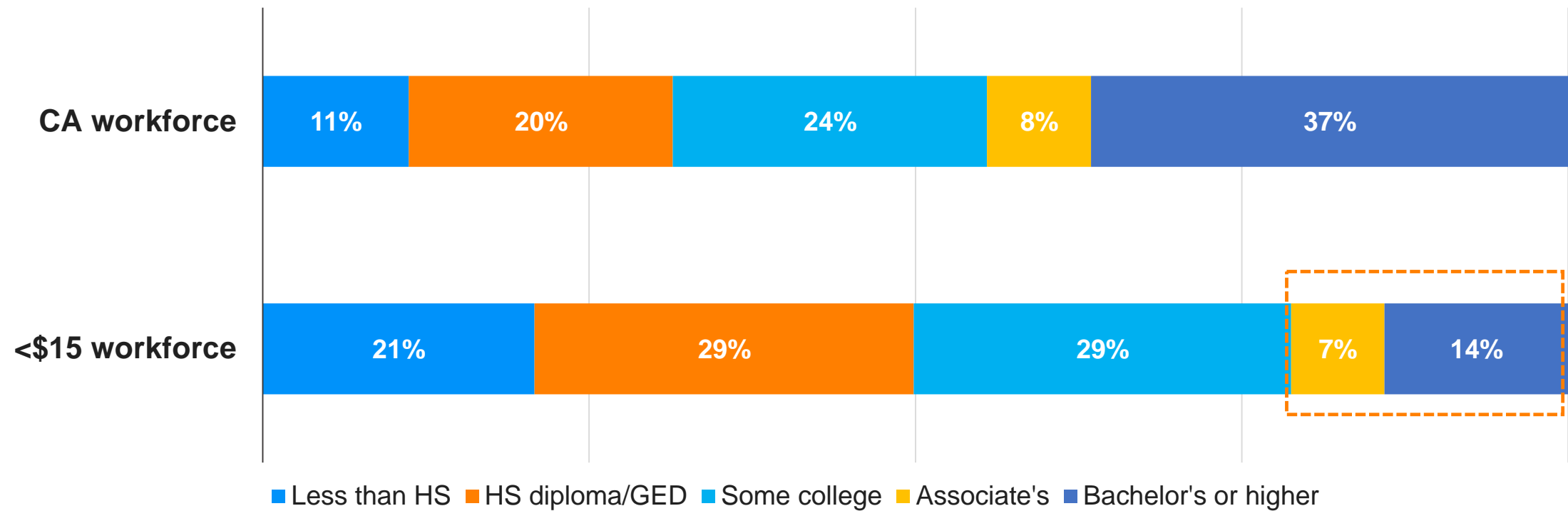
	CALIFORNIA	Los Angeles metro	San Jose metro	SF-Oakland metro	San Diego metro	Fresno metro
ALL WORKERS	35%	37%	21%	21%	32%	45%
Male	32%	35%	18%	19%	30%	41%
Female	38%	40%	24%	23%	35%	48%
White	23%	21%	13%	13%	22%	27%
Black	35%	34%	30%	30%	40%	41%
Latino	50%	52%	37%	36%	47%	56%



skills & job quality

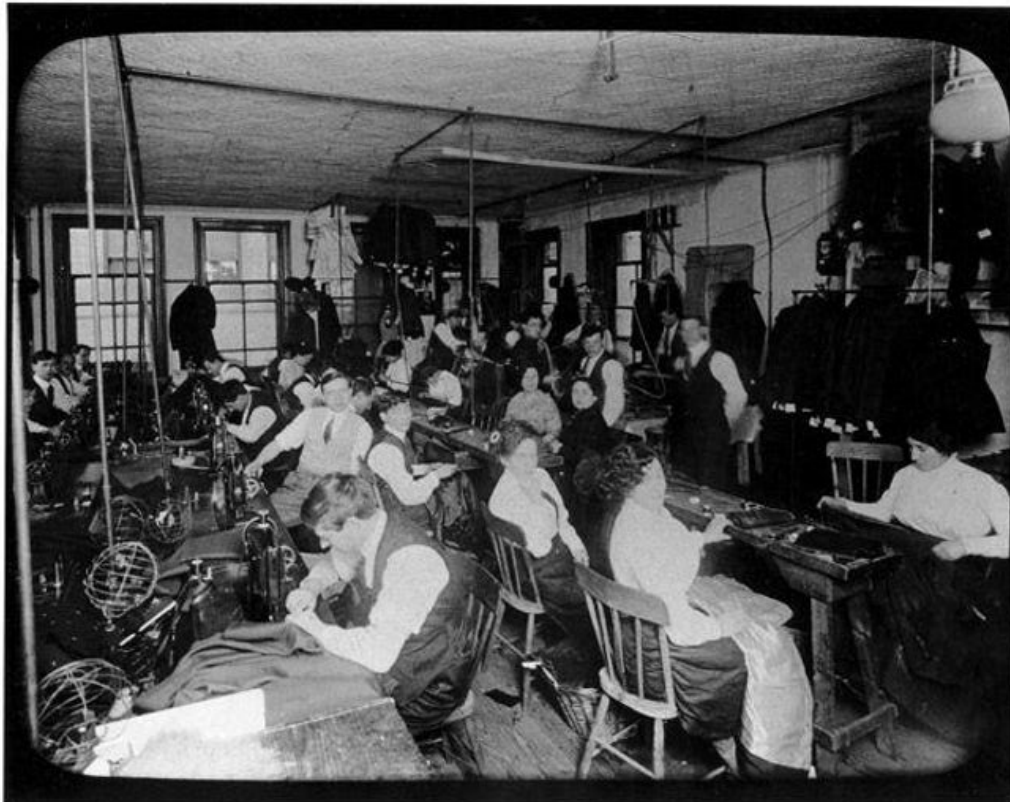
FACTS

1/5 of low-wage workers in CA have a college degree



skills & job quality FACTS

Manufacturing jobs *became* good jobs





fissuring of work

FACTS

- Gig work is a continuation of a long-running “fissuring of work”
 - Gig workers may be relatively small share of workforce
 - Outsourcing, temp work, independent contracting
 - These arrangements are at the core of changes in work and key to the deterioration of job quality
- The employment forms in ‘gig work’ are migrating into mainstream work: e.g. irregular scheduling, workforce monitoring, data collection, etc

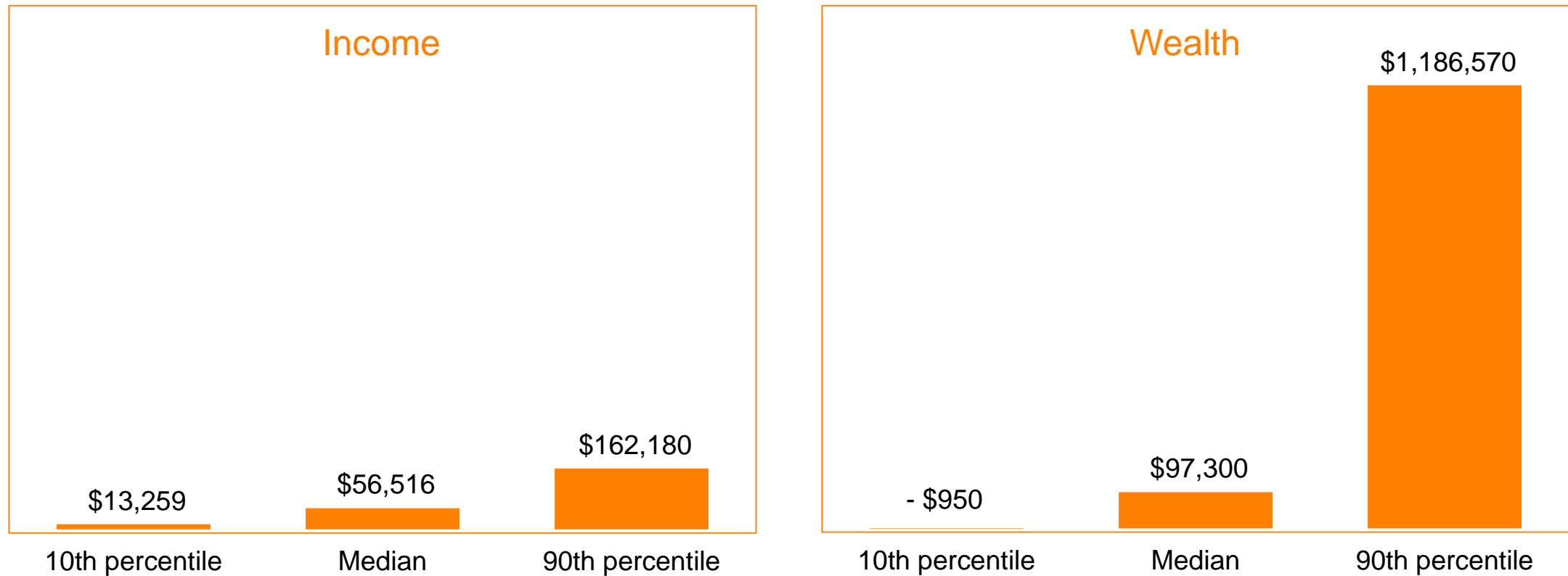
expansive vision of economic equity





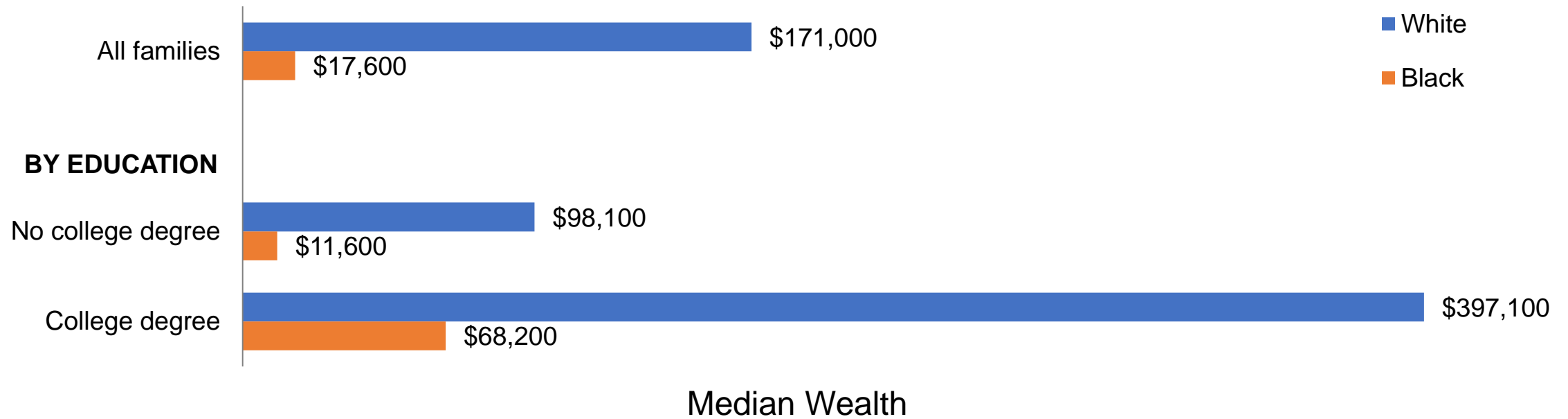
income & wealth

Income inequality dwarfed by wealth inequality





Racial wealth inequality is enormous—and not solved by education





Ideas: Better Schools Won't Fix America

Like many rich Americans, I used to think educational investment could heal the country's ills—but I was wrong. Fighting inequality must come first.

NICK HANAUER JULY 2019 ISSUE

The Atlantic



Barack Obama  @BarackObama · Jun 18

This is worth a read: a thought-provoking reminder that education reform isn't a cure-all. As a supporter of education reform, I agree that fixing educational inequality requires doing more to address the broader, systemic sources of economic inequality.



RAY DALIO SAYS WEALTH INEQUALITY IS A NATIONAL EMERGENCY

The founder of the most successful hedge fund in the world says capitalism needs to be reformed and that the American dream is lost

Increasing education: What it will and will not do for earnings and earnings inequality

Brad Hershbein, Melissa S. Kearney, and Lawrence H. Summers

Increasing educational attainment *will not* significantly change overall earnings inequality. The reason is that a large share of earnings inequality is at the top of the earnings distribution, and changing college shares will not shrink those differences.

BROOKINGS